Name: \_\_\_\_

Read and take notes on Section 1.4, Divisibility and Section 1.5, Multiplicative Inverses.

## **Reading Questions**

- 1. Make sure you are familiar with the terminology and notation introduced in Section 1.4, especially the following terms: divides/divisor, properly divides/proper divisor, relatively prime, coprime, greatest common divisor.
- 2. The theorem on the greatest common divisors of two integers is important. Make sure you have it in your notes, word for word.
- 3. What is the greatest common divisor of 4 and 6? By trial and error, write this number in the form given in the theorem, i.e. find two integers, x and y, such that gcd(4, 6) = 4x + 6y.

- 4. Carefully reread the first proposition in Section 1.5. (Make sure it's in your notes, word for word.)
  - (a) Which of the integers 0, 1, 2, 3, ..., 23 have a multiplicative inverse modulo 24? (You don't need to find the inverses to do this.)

(b) Which of the integers 0, 1, 2, 3, ..., 25 have a multiplicative inverse modulo 26?

5. Carefully reread the second proposition in Section 1.5. Given the fact that 2 is a multiplicative inverse for 3 modulo 5, use this proposition to find six other integers that are multiplicative inverses for 3 modulo 5.

6. Try exercises 1.5.01 and 1.5.02.

7. What struck you in this reading? What is still unclear? What remaining questions do you have?